

03001/2&1 BECE

June 2023

MATHEMATICS 2&1

Essay and Objective

2 hours

2&1

- ❖ PAST QUESTIONS
- ❖ QUIZZES
- ❖ REVISION NOTES
- ❖ SYLLABUS / CHIEF EXAMINERS' REPORT
- ❖ LESSON NOTES
- ❖ FREE COURSES
- ❖ CAREER / SCHOLARSHIP OPPORTUNITIES
- ❖ STUDENT NEWS

THE WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

GHANA

Basic Education Certificate Examination

June 2023

MATHEMATICS 2 & 1

Essay and Objective

2 hours

*Do not open this booklet until you are told to do so. While you are waiting, read and observe the following instructions. Write your **name** and **index number** in the spaces provided above.*

*This booklet consists of two papers. Answer Paper 2 which comes first, in your answer booklet and Paper 1 on your Objective Test answer sheet. Paper 2 will last 1 hour after which the answer booklet will be collected. Do not start Paper 1 until you are told to do so. Paper 1 will last 1 hour.*

*The use of calculators is not allowed.*

Answer four questions only.

All questions carry equal marks.

All working must be clearly shown. Marks will not be awarded for correct answers without corresponding working.

1. (a) Given the sets  $A = \{\text{multiples of 3 less than 12}\}$ ,  $B = \{\text{integers between 4 and 8}\}$  and  $C = \{4, 5, 7\}$ , find:  $(3, 6, 9, 12)$

- (i)  $A \cap B$ ;  
 (ii)  $(A \cup B) \cap C$ ;  
 (iii)  $(A \cap B) \cup C$ .

(b) Simplify:  $1\frac{3}{4} - 2\frac{5}{6} - 1\frac{9}{10} + 4\frac{7}{8}$ .

2. (a) Simplify:  $15(4 - 6) \times 49 \div 7$ .

(b) Expand and simplify:  $b(12a - 3) - (a - b)(3 + b)$ .

- (c) Akosua walked for 3 hours at the rate of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  km per hour from her village to Paamu to take a bus to Quamu. If the bus travelling at  $15\frac{1}{2}$  km per hour takes 2 hours to travel from Paamu to Quamu,

- (i) what is the distance from Akosua's village to Quamu?  
 (ii) how long would it take a man, riding a bicycle at 5 km per hour, to travel from Akosua's village to Quamu?

3. (a) (i) Express  $8 \times 32 \times 4 \times 2$  in the form  $2^m$ .  
 (ii) Using your answer in (a)(i), state the value of  $m$ .

(b) (i) Factorize the expression  $\pi n^2 k - \frac{1}{4} \pi n^2 Q$ .

- (ii) Use your answer in (b)(i) to find the value of the expression when  $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$ ,  $n = 2$ ,  $k = 19$  and  $Q = 20$ .

- (c) Gifty and Justina shared an amount of GH¢ 418.00. If Gifty had 20% more than Justina, how much did Justina receive?

4. \* (a) If  $4m - 2(3 + 2m) + m(2m + 4) = 0$ , find the values of  $m$ .

- (b) At a political rally, there were 240 women, 200 men, 160 boys and 120 girls.

- (i) Draw a pie chart to illustrate the information.  
 (ii) What percentage of the people at the rally were females?

5. Madam Esi used  $\frac{1}{4}$  and  $\frac{2}{3}$  of her  $x$  acres of land to cultivate mangoes and oranges respectively.
- (a) Express, in term of  $x$ , the number of acres of the land she used to cultivate:
- mangoes;
  - oranges.
- (b) If madam Esi used 20 more acres of land to cultivate oranges than mangoes, find the value of  $x$ .
- (c) How many acres of land was used to cultivate mangoes?
- (d) Calculate, correct to the nearest whole number, the percentage of the land that was not used.
6. \* (a) Using a scale of 2 cm to 2 units on both axes, draw on a graph sheet two perpendicular axes,  $Ox$  and  $Oy$ , for the interval  $-10 \leq x \leq 10$  and  $-10 \leq y \leq 10$ .
- (b) On the same graph sheet, draw:
- a quadrilateral  $ABCD$  with vertices  $A(2, 4)$ ,  $B(2, 8)$ ,  $C(8, 8)$  and  $D(8, 4)$ ;
  - the image  $A_1B_1C_1D_1$  of  $ABCD$  under a translation by vector  $\begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$ , where  $A \rightarrow A_1$ ,  $B \rightarrow B_1$ ,  $C \rightarrow C_1$  and  $D \rightarrow D_1$ ;
  - the image  $A_2B_2C_2D_2$  of  $ABCD$  under a reflection in the  $y$ -axis, where  $A \rightarrow A_2$ ,  $B \rightarrow B_2$ ,  $C \rightarrow C_2$  and  $D \rightarrow D_2$ .
- (c) (i) What type of quadrilateral is  $ABCD$ ?
- (ii) Find the gradient of  $\overline{A_2B_1}$ .

**END OF ESSAY TEST**

***BLANK PAGE***

# DO NOT TURN OVER THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

**YOU WILL BE PENALIZED SEVERELY IF YOU ARE  
FOUND LOOKING AT THE NEXT PAGE BEFORE  
YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.**

PAPER 1  
OBJECTIVE TEST

1 hour

*Answer all the questions on your Objective Test answer sheet.*

1. Use **2B** pencil throughout.
2. On the pre-printed answer sheet, check that the following details are **correctly** printed: Your **surname** followed by your **other names**, the *Subject Name*, your *Index Number*, *Centre Number* and the *Paper Code*.
3. In the boxes marked *Candidate Number*, *Centre Number* and *Paper Code*, **reshade** each of the shaded spaces.
4. An example is given below. This is for a female candidate whose name is Clare Naa ALI. Her *index number* is 772384188 and she is writing the examination at *Centre Number* 77234. She is offering *Mathematics 1* and the *Paper Code* is 0301.

**THE WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL, GHANA  
BASIC EDUCATION CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION  
OBJECTIVE ANSWER SHEET**

CANDIDATE NAME: <b>ALI CLARE NAA</b>	SUBJECT NAME: <b>MATHEMATICS 1</b>
---	---------------------------------------

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. Use 2B pencil. Press firmly.<br>2. Answer each question by choosing one letter and then, shade through the letter chosen like this: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D <input type="checkbox"/> E<br>3. If you want to change an answer, erase your first mark completely. | 4. If only four alternative answers are given for each question, ignore the letter E.<br>5. Your question paper may have fewer than 60 questions. |
|---|---|

CANDIDATE NUMBER	CENTRE NUMBER	PAPER CODE	For Supervisors only. If candidate is absent shade this space. <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 10px; margin: 5px auto;"></div>
7 7 2 3 8 4 1 8 8	7 7 2 3 4	0 3 0 1	
<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	
<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	
<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	
<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	
<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	
<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	
<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	
<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	

Answer all questions.

Each question is followed by four options lettered A to D. Find the correct option for each question and shade in pencil on your answer sheet the answer space which bears the same letter as the option you have chosen. Give only one answer to each question. An example is given below.

If  $3n + 2 = 8$ , find the value of  $n$ .

- A. 10
- B. 6
- C. 3
- D. 2

The correct answer is 2, which is lettered D and therefore answer space D would be shaded.

A  B  C  D

Think carefully before you shade the answer spaces. Erase completely any answers you wish to change.

Do all rough work on this question paper.

Now answer the following questions.

1. Write 0.01723 in standard form.

- A.  $0.01723 \times 10^{-2}$
- B.  $0.01723 \times 10^2$
- C.  $1.723 \times 10^{-2}$
- D.  $1.723 \times 10^2$

2. What is the value of  $3x^2 + 2x - 7$  when  $x = -3$ ?

- A. -40
- B. -33
- C. 14
- D. 26

3. Find the image of the point  $S(-2, 2)$  when it is reflected in the  $y$ -axis.

- A.  $(2, -2)$
- B.  $(2, 2)$
- C.  $(-2, -2)$
- D.  $(-2, 2)$

4. What is the actual bearing of  $S 25^\circ E$ ?

- A.  $035^\circ$
- B.  $065^\circ$
- C.  $115^\circ$
- D.  $155^\circ$

5. Given that  $m = \frac{b}{2} - t$ , make  $t$  the subject.

A.  $t = \frac{b - 2m}{2}$

B.  $t = \frac{2m - b}{2}$

C.  $t = \frac{2b - m}{2}$

D.  $t = \frac{b + 2m}{2}$

6. Expand  $(x - 2)(x + 4)$ .

A.  $x^2 + 2x - 8$

B.  $x^2 + 2x + 8$

C.  $x^2 - 4x - 8$

D.  $x^2 - x - 8$

7. If  $n(E) = 15$ ,  $n(F) = 20$  and  $n(E \cap F) = 6$ , find  $n(E \cup F)$ .

A. 21

B. 26

C. 29

D. 35

8. Tony shared  $\frac{2}{3}$  of his plot of land equally among his three sons. What fraction of the plot did each get?

A.  $\frac{2}{9}$

B.  $\frac{1}{3}$

C.  $\frac{1}{2}$

D.  $\frac{5}{9}$

9. Araba and Ama share 20 oranges in such a way that Ama receives 12 oranges. Find the ratio of Araba's share to that of Ama.
- A. 2 : 5  
 B. 3 : 5  
 C. 3 : 2  
 D. 2 : 3
10. Solve:  $3(x - 2) - \frac{x}{3} + 6 > 0$ .
- A.  $x < 0$   
 B.  $x > 0$   
 C.  $x > 3$   
 D.  $x > \frac{1}{8}$

The stem and leaf plot shows the marks scored by students in a French test. Use the information to answer questions 11 to 13.

Stem	leaf
2	0 2 5 7 8
3	2 7 9
4	3 5 5 5
5	4 6 6 8
6	3 5 7
7	0 6

11. What is the modal mark?
- A. 35  
 B. 45  
 C. 56  
 D. 76
12. How many students took the test?
- A. 20  
 B. 21  
 C. 22  
 D. 27
13. Find the median mark.
- A. 45  
 B. 47  
 C. 54  
 D. 76



14. Which of the following is an **even prime number**?
- A. 2
  - B. 1
  - C. 4
  - D. 8
15. If  $2n - 5 = \frac{1}{2}n$ , find the value of  $n$ .
- A.  $\frac{1}{3}$
  - B.  $\frac{1}{2}$
  - C.  $2\frac{1}{2}$
  - D.  $3\frac{1}{3}$
16. Find the simple interest on GH¢ 350.00 for 4 years at 5 % per annum.
- A. GH¢ 20.00
  - B. GH¢ 35.00
  - C. GH¢ 70.00
  - D. GH¢ 140.00
17. A straight line passes through the points  $P(-5, -3)$  and  $Q(-4, -7)$ . Find the gradient of the line  $PQ$ .
- A. -4
  - B.  $-\frac{1}{4}$
  - C.  $\frac{1}{4}$
  - D. 4
18. Given that 1 kilometre =  $\frac{5}{8}$  mile, what is 240 miles in kilometres?
- A. 150 km
  - B. 190 km
  - C. 384 km
  - D. 390 km
19. John walks for  $22\frac{1}{2}$  minutes and runs for  $7\frac{1}{2}$  minutes to school. What percentage of the total time does he spend walking?
- A. 25 %
  - B. 30 %
  - C. 33 %
  - D. 75 %

20. Kobby is 5 years older than his brother. If Kobby is 13 years old, how old is his brother?

- A. 7 years
- B. 8 years
- C. 10 years
- D. 18 years

21. Find the rule for the mapping:

$x$	1	2	3	4	5
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
$y$	4	2	0	-2	-4

- A.  $y = 2x + 2$
- B.  $y = -2x + 2$
- C.  $y = 4x$
- D.  $y = -2x + 6$

22. Arrange the following numbers in ascending order:  $\frac{9}{5}$ , 1.88,  $\frac{15}{8}$ .

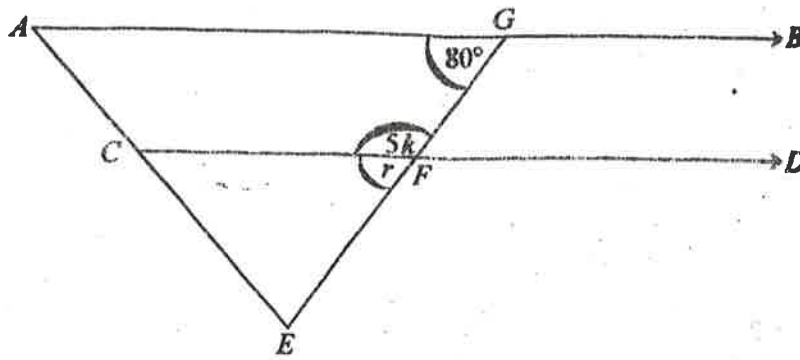
- A.  $\frac{9}{5}$ ,  $\frac{15}{8}$ , 1.88
- B.  $\frac{15}{8}$ , 1.88,  $\frac{9}{5}$
- C. 1.88,  $\frac{9}{5}$ ,  $\frac{15}{8}$
- D.  $\frac{9}{5}$ , 1.88,  $\frac{15}{8}$

23. Simplify:  $(x - 1)^2 - 1$ .

- A.  $x^2 - 2x$
- B.  $x^2 + 2x$
- C.  $x^2 - 2x - 1$
- D.  $x^2 - 2x + 1$

24. A bag contains 20 oranges of which 6 are bad. Find the probability of picking a good orange from the bag.

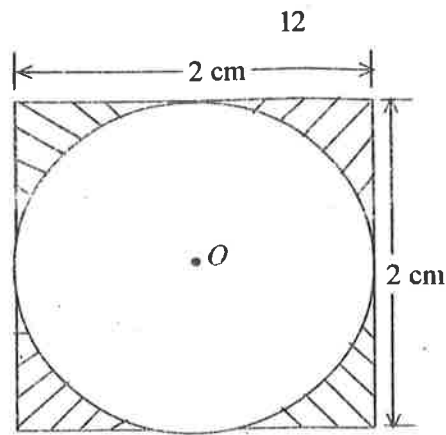
- A.  $\frac{1}{20}$
- B.  $\frac{3}{10}$
- C.  $\frac{1}{6}$
- D.  $\frac{7}{10}$



NOT DRAWN TO SCALE

In the diagram,  $AB$  is parallel to  $CD$ . Angle  $AGE$  is  $80^\circ$ , angle  $CFG = 5k$  and angle  $CFE = r$ . Use the information to answer questions 25 and 26.

25. What is the value of  $r$ ?
- A.  $16^\circ$   
 B.  $20^\circ$   
 C.  $80^\circ$   
 D.  $160^\circ$
26. Find the value of  $k$ .
- A.  $16^\circ$   
 B.  $20^\circ$   
 C.  $80^\circ$   
 D.  $160^\circ$
27. Simplify:  $(1\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{6}) \times \frac{9}{10}$ .
- A.  $\frac{1}{10}$   
 B.  $\frac{3}{20}$   
 C.  $\frac{1}{5}$   
 D.  $\frac{3}{5}$
28. Factorize  $2pq + 6p - 6q - 18$ .
- A.  $2(p - 3)(q - 3)$   
 B.  $2(p + 3)(q + 3)$   
 C.  $2(p - 3)(q + 3)$   
 D.  $2(p + 3)(q - 3)$



NOT DRAWN TO SCALE

The diagram is a square of side 2 cm in which is inscribed a circle with centre  $O$ . Use the information to answer questions 29 and 30.

29. Find the area of the shaded portion.

- A.  $0.86 \text{ cm}^2$
- B.  $3.00 \text{ cm}^2$
- C.  $6.28 \text{ cm}^2$
- D.  $12.56 \text{ cm}^2$

30. Find the area of the circle. [Take  $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$ ]

- A.  $3.14 \text{ cm}^2$
- B.  $6.28 \text{ cm}^2$
- C.  $4.00 \text{ cm}^2$
- D.  $12.56 \text{ cm}^2$

31. A man can take 12 hours to do a piece of work. How long will it take 6 men working at the same rate to do the work?

- A. 6 hours
- B. 3 hours
- C. 2 hours
- D. 72 hours

32. Convert 12.03 metres to centimetres.

- A. 0.1203 cm
- B. 120.3 cm
- C. 1203 cm
- D. 12030 cm

33. A quadrilateral with one pair of opposite sides parallel is called a

- A. kite.
- B. rectangle.
- C. square.
- D. trapezium.

34. A book was sold for GH¢ 48.00 at a profit of 20%. Find the cost price.
- A. GH¢ 38.40
  - B. GH¢ 40.00
  - C. GH¢ 60.00
  - D. GH¢ 57.60
35. Find the vector which translates the point (2, 6) to (5, 4).
- A.  $\begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
  - B.  $\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$
  - C.  $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$
  - D.  $\begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}$
36. Cement and sand were mixed in the ratio 2 : 5. How many kilograms of cement was contained in the 35 kg of the mixture?
- A. 7 kg
  - B. 10 kg
  - C. 14 kg
  - D. 88 kg
37. Which of the following is **not** an integer?
- A. 0
  - B. 1
  - C. 0.5
  - D. -5
38. Simplify:  $\frac{5^7 \times 5^{-4}}{5^3}$ .
- A. 0
  - B. 1
  - C. 5
  - D. 25

39. The height of a cylinder is 5 cm and the radius is 7 cm. Find the volume of the cylinder.

[Take  $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$ ]

- A.  $770 \text{ cm}^3$
- B.  $700 \text{ cm}^3$
- C.  $154 \text{ cm}^3$
- D.  $110 \text{ cm}^3$

40. If  $q = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$  and  $r = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$ , find  $q - r$ .

- A.  $\begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$
- B.  $\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$
- C.  $\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
- D.  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

**END OF PAPER**